

ARCO

NEW

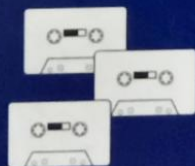
**master**

**the TOEFL<sup>®</sup> TEST**

2002 Edition

## The Only Book You Need

- 6 full-length sample exams
- The most current preparation for the new Computer-Based TOEFL<sup>®</sup> Test
- Updated, in-depth reviews of all subject areas
- Examples and comprehensive answer explanations for each testing point in every topic



**AUDIO  
TAPE**  
included

## Student-Proven Strategies

- Expert analysis of TOEFL<sup>®</sup> essays
- Comprehensive answer explanations and test-taking strategies from test prep professionals
- Complete information about the registration and test-taking process

**Gail Abel Brenner  
Patricia Noble Sullivan  
Grace Yi Qiu Zhong**

**First choice of Over 50 Million Test-Takers**

\*TOEFL is a registered trademark of Educational Testing Service (ETS).



**NHÀ XUẤT BẢN TRẺ**

CHƯƠNG TRÌNH LUYỆN THI TOEFL

2001 EDITION

HIC - EICD  
ENGLISH RESOURCE CENTER

# *master* **the TOEFL<sup>®</sup>** **TEST**

Patricia Noble Sullivan - Gail Abel Brenner  
- Grace Yi Qiu Zhong

TOEFL



CHÚ GIẢI: NGUYỄN VĂN PHƯỚC M.S.  
BAN BIÊN DỊCH FIRST NEWS

NHÀ XUẤT BẢN TRẺ 2001

To our family members, who helped in innumerable ways:

John, Jesse, Mick, Rebecca, Adam, Josh

Photo Credits: Pages 26 and 27, Tom and Deeann McCarthy/The Stock Market.

Pages 29 and 34, Chip Henderson/Tony Stone Images.

2001 Edition

Copyright © 2000, 1999, 1998 by Patricia Noble Sullivan, Grace Yi Qiu Zhong, and Gail Abel Brenner

Copyright © 1997, 1995 by Patricia Noble Sullivan and Grace Yi Qiu Zhong

IDG Books Worldwide, Inc.

An International Data Group Company

919 E. Hillsdale Boulevard

Suite 400

Foster City, CA 94404

An ARCO Book

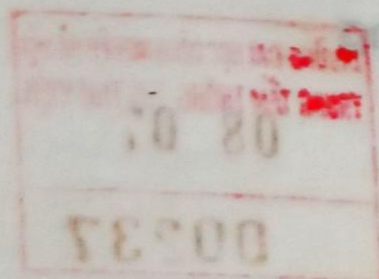
ARCO and colophon is a registered trademark of IDG Books Worldwide, Inc.

For general information on IDG Books Worldwide's books in the United States, please call our Consumer Customer Service department at 1-800-762-2974. For reseller information, including discounts and premium sales, please call our Reseller Customer Service department at 1-800-434-3422.

ISBN: 0-76-456122-7 (book only)

ISBN: 0-76-456146-4 (book with CD-ROM)

10987654321



# CONTENTS

## PART 1 THE TEST OF ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE 1

|                                                                 |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Chapter 1 An Overview of the TOEFL and the TWE</b>           | <b>3</b>  |
| What Is the TOEFL?                                              | 3         |
| What Is the TOEFL CBT?                                          | 4         |
| What Is the TOEFL PBT?                                          | 4         |
| What Is the TWE?                                                | 4         |
| How Do I Register?                                              | 4         |
| When and Where Are the Tests Given?                             | 5         |
| How Much Does It Cost to Take the TOEFL?                        | 5         |
| How Long Are the Tests?                                         | 6         |
| What About Scoring?                                             | 7         |
| <b>Chapter 2 General Preparation for the CBT</b>                | <b>11</b> |
| Learn the Rules of the CBT and Apply Them to Your Practice      | 11        |
| Tips for Taking the CBT                                         | 12        |
| On the Day of the Test                                          | 13        |
| <b>Chapter 3 General Preparation for the PBT</b>                | <b>15</b> |
| Learn the Rules of the PBT and Apply Them to the Practice Tests | 15        |
| Mark Your Answer Sheet in the Correct Way                       | 16        |
| Tips for Taking the PBT                                         | 16        |
| On the Day of the Test                                          | 16        |

## PART 2 SAMPLE QUESTIONS AND TEST-TAKING STRATEGIES 19

|                                        |           |
|----------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Chapter 4 Choosing an Answer</b>    | <b>21</b> |
| Strategies for Choosing Answers        | 21        |
| What Are Testing Points?               | 22        |
| <b>Chapter 5 Listening Section</b>     | <b>25</b> |
| Sample Questions for the CBT           | 25        |
| Sample Questions for the PBT           | 37        |
| Listening Strategies                   | 40        |
| Testing Points                         | 43        |
| <b>Chapter 6 Structure Section</b>     | <b>59</b> |
| Sample Structure Questions for the CBT | 59        |
| Sample Structure Questions for the PBT | 61        |
| Strategies for the Structure Section   | 63        |
| Testing Points                         | 63        |
| <b>Chapter 7 Reading Section</b>       | <b>81</b> |
| Sample Reading Questions for the CBT   | 81        |
| Sample Reading Questions for the PBT   | 85        |
| Reading Comprehension Strategies       | 86        |
| Testing Points                         | 88        |

|                                                           |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Examples of Each Question Type .....                      | 89  |
| TOEFL Word List .....                                     | 95  |
| <b>Chapter 8 The CBT Writing Section and the PBT Test</b> |     |
| of Written English (TWE) .....                            | 115 |
| Sample Writing Format for the CBT .....                   | 115 |
| Sample Essay Questions .....                              | 116 |
| Essay-Writing Strategies for the CBT and TWE .....        | 117 |
| Essay-Writing Testing Points .....                        | 118 |
| <b>PART 3 SIX PRACTICE TOEFL TESTS 125</b>                |     |
| <b>Chapter 9 How to Score Your Practice Tests</b> .....   | 127 |
| <b>Chapter 10 Practice Test 1</b> .....                   | 133 |
| Section 1 .....                                           | 133 |
| Section 2 .....                                           | 139 |
| Section 3 .....                                           | 144 |
| Answer Key .....                                          | 152 |
| Explanatory Answers .....                                 | 153 |
| <b>Chapter 11 Practice Test 2</b> .....                   | 177 |
| Section 1 .....                                           | 177 |
| Section 2 .....                                           | 183 |
| Section 3 .....                                           | 188 |
| Answer Key .....                                          | 197 |
| Explanatory Answers .....                                 | 198 |
| <b>Chapter 12 Practice Test 3</b> .....                   | 223 |
| Section 1 .....                                           | 223 |
| Section 2 .....                                           | 229 |
| Section 3 .....                                           | 234 |
| Answer Key .....                                          | 243 |
| Explanatory Answers .....                                 | 244 |
| <b>Chapter 13 Practice Test 4</b> .....                   | 269 |
| Section 1 .....                                           | 269 |
| Section 2 .....                                           | 277 |
| Section 3 .....                                           | 284 |
| Answer Key .....                                          | 297 |
| Explanatory Answers .....                                 | 299 |
| <b>Chapter 14 Practice Test 5</b> .....                   | 333 |
| Section 1 .....                                           | 333 |
| Section 2 .....                                           | 339 |
| Section 3 .....                                           | 344 |
| Answer Key .....                                          | 353 |
| Explanatory Answers .....                                 | 354 |
| <b>Chapter 15 Practice Test 6</b> .....                   | 379 |
| Section 1 .....                                           | 379 |
| Section 2 .....                                           | 386 |

|                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Section 3 .....           | 391 |
| Answer Key .....          | 400 |
| Explanatory Answers ..... | 401 |

## **PART 4 TAPESCRIPTS FOR PRACTICE TESTS 425**

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Chapter 16 Practice Test 1 ..... | 427 |
| Chapter 17 Practice Test 2 ..... | 437 |
| Chapter 18 Practice Test 3 ..... | 447 |
| Chapter 19 Practice Test 4 ..... | 459 |
| Chapter 20 Practice Test 5 ..... | 477 |
| Chapter 21 Practice Test 6 ..... | 489 |

## ABOUT THIS BOOK

This book is designed to help you attain high scores on either the computer-based or paper-based TOEFL by helping you increase your language skills, improve your testing speed, and learn test-taking strategies. Part 1, "The Test of English as a Foreign Language," gives up-to-date information about both test formats, and Part 2, "Sample Questions and Test-Taking Strategies," includes sample questions, test-taking strategies, and illustrations of how test questions appear on a computer screen. Part 3, "Six Practice TOEFL Tests," consists of six full-length practice tests, and Part 4, "Tapescripts for Practice Tests," gives the transcripts for the listening sections of the practice tests. Although the computer-based TOEFL introduces a new testing format and has some new question types, the English proficiency skills needed for the computer-based TOEFL are essentially the same as those needed for the paper-based version. This book, and the ARCO TOEFL CD-ROM, will help you prepare by familiarizing you with the new format and test questions, while helping you to increase the language skills needed for a high score.

## ABOUT THE AUTHORS

**PATRICIA NOBLE SULLIVAN** is a lecturer in the Department of Linguistics, University of California, Santa Cruz. She has a Ph.D. in Education with a focus in language, literacy, and culture from the University of California, Berkeley. She also has taught English, teacher training, and TOEFL in California, China, Taiwan, Afghanistan, Vietnam, and Turkey.

**GRACE YI QIU ZHONG** is the vice president and cofounder of AbleSys Corporation in Hayward, California. She came to the United States from Shanghai, China, in 1984 and received a Master of Arts degree in Sports Psychology from California State University, Sacramento, in 1987.

**GAIL ABEL BRENNER** is an instructor for the English Language International Program at the University of California, Santa Cruz, where she teaches English, TOEFL, pronunciation, and American culture. She has trained foreign professionals in medical and business English, and business communications at Santa Cruz-based companies International Health Programs and Silicon Systems. She holds a graduate degree in education from the University of California, Santa Cruz.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Several people helped in the writing of this book. Some helped by prewriting questions and proofing new material; others helped by evaluating test questions. Further help came from students who had taken the computer-based TOEFL and who offered their comments and feedback on the new test format. Thanks to Jan Fitzgerald for helping to rewrite new test questions and evaluate existing questions. Thanks also to Joyce Flager for proofreading and editing. An additional thank you goes to students who helped by evaluating questions: Sung Wook Cho, Kuriko Hata, Li Pei Hsu, Yu Pei Hsu, and Yoshiyuki Tomikawa. To all who contributed time and expertise, your assistance was greatly appreciated.

CHƯƠNG TRÌNH LUYỆN THI TOEFL  
2001 EDITION

# *master* the TOEFL TEST

BAN BIÊN DỊCH FIRST NEWS

*Chịu trách nhiệm xuất bản:*  
**LÊ HOÀNG**

Biên tập : Hải Bằng  
Trình bày : Bích Nga  
Trình bày bìa : First News  
Sửa bản in : Thanh Đan

**NHÀ XUẤT BẢN TRẺ**  
**161B LÝ CHÍNH THẮNG - QUẬN 3 - TP. HỒ CHÍ MINH**  
**Tel: 9316211 - Fax: 8437450**

In 500 cuốn, khổ 14,5 x 20,5 cm tại XN In Chuyên Ngành Lao Động Xã Hội. Số  
đăng ký kế hoạch xuất bản 15/98/CXB do Cục Xuất Bản cấp ngày 04/1/2001 và giấy  
trích ngang KHXB số 1050/KHXB/2001. In xong và nộp lưu chiểu tháng 12/2001.